

Alekseev D.A., Vasilyeva S.G.

## PRACTICAL EDUCATION: TRAINING OF NURSING CARE COMPETITIVE SPECIALISTS

### ABSTRACT

Practical training is aimed at comprehensive development of learners of all types of professional activity in the field of medical education, the formation of general and professional competences, as well as the acquisition of the necessary skills and practical experience.

Practice-orientation of the educational process is a system of successive specific actions and methods of education, leading to planned results of the organization of educational process in Yakutsk College of Medicine. Modern learning technologies contribute to the integration of teaching and learning and professional practice of students.

**Keywords:** practical training, competence, practical orientation, employment, professional education, educational standards.

Practical training is aimed at comprehensive development of learners of all types of professional activity in the field of medical education, the formation of general and professional competences, as well as the acquisition of the necessary skills and practical experience. Today, mid-level health worker must be able to assess problems of patients make their own decisions and implement them. These requirements are reflected in the practical training of future professionals and contribute to the quality of professional education as defined by the Federal Law of the Russian Federation dated December 29, 2012 N 273-Federal law "About Education in the Russian Federation", the Federal Law of the Russian Federation of November 21, 2011 N 323-Federal law "the basis of public health protection in the Russian Federation", the federal state educational standards of the field of professional education.

The main direction of improvement of vocational education in secondary professional education is a practical orientation. For maximum approach to practical health care, as well as the primary formation of practical experience and professional competence of students in the 2013-2014 academic year in the Yakutsk medical college for a simulation training rooms were created by manipulation, equipped with necessary medical equipment and tools. These manipulative offices preclinical practice formed the first skills in their chosen profession, simulated professional activities of nurses, according to the algorithm are fulfilled and performed all the manipulations on models and phantoms.

Practice-orientation of the educational process is a system of successive specific actions and methods of education, leading to planned results of the organization of educational process in Yakutsk College of Medicine. Modern learning technologies contribute to the integration of teaching and learning and professional practice of students.

High-quality training of future nurses is not possible without close cooperation with the College of practical public health. College principal social partners in the creation of conditions for practical training are medical organizations - the clinical database Republican Hospital №1, Republican Hospital № 2, Republican Hospital № 3 "Yakutsk City Hospital," Medical "Yakutsk" city center, Children's City Clinical Hospital № 2, polyclinic №1, №5 Yakutsk, Sakha republican skin and Venereal Diseases clinic, "Yakut republican Eye Hospital", Yakut Republican Oncology Center, City Hospital №3 and others. Step practical training in a medical institution is responsible, it requires the formation of not only professional competence but also the development of personal qualities of the student, such as communication skills, ability to work, to exercise due diligence and compassion to every patient, also instilled the ability to work in the workforce environment, conducting research work to perform final qualifying works.

Ministry of Health of the Republic of Sakha (Yakutia) annually carried out the planned work on the distribution and employment of graduates of the Yakut Medical College. According to the plan of joint activities to the distribution of an annual meeting organized by the traditional college graduates with head physicians of the Central district hospitals where vacancies are available in the field and provided social guarantees. graduates employed an average of 89% to 94%. In 2014, the college became the winner of the All-Russian contest "The Best Medical College - 2014" in the category "Employment and job placement of graduates."

Yakutsk Medical College participates in the movement of WorldSkills Russia the aim of which is to raise the status and standards of vocational training since 2014, when the first organized at the II Regional Championships in Yakutsk in the sports complex "50 years of Victory" area of competence for "Patient Care", where April 1-2, 2014 attended by students from three medical colleges of the Republic of Sakha (Yakutia). Adequately presented Yakut medical college students Sadovnikova Lubov and Nurguyaana Afanasyeva, who took respectively the I and III places at the II Regional Championships. The winner of the II Regional Championship Sadovnikova Lubov from 16 to 20 May 2014. in Kazan took part at the II National Championship WorldSkills Russia - 2014 and won 3rd place was awarded a bronze medal. In 2015, March 6 organized and held III Regional Championship of professional competence "Nursing" at the Medical College of Yakutsk with 4 colleges (3 College - Republic of Sakha (Yakutia) and the Blagoveshensk city), 1 place was taken by a student of the Yakut Medical College Alena Martynova. Next April 16-19, 2015. There was organized platform for the professional competence of the "Nursing" and had a semi-final of the Far Eastern Championship WorldSkills Russia in the sports complex "Triumph", 1 place was taken by a Yakutsk Medical College student Martynova Alena.

Thus, in three years we actively participate, organize the site and conduct the competition at a high level. At the level of the Republic of Sakha (Yakutia) organized and held - 3 Regional Championship Semifinal 1 Far Eastern Federal District, visited by 2 and 1 National Championship Semifinal Far Eastern Federal District.

All the achievements of teachers and students of the Yakutsk medical college championships WorldSkills Russia, the All-Russia competitions, conferences, are an indication of high level of training competent future skilled, creative professionals, meeting the requirements of the social order of the Republic of Sakha Health (Yakutia).

Practical training in Yakutsk College of Medicine contributes to the preparation of professionally trained, competitive future nurses to meet modern of Health requirements, as noted by the Deputy Director of the Department of Medical Education and personnel policy in public health services of the Russian Federation Ministry of Health Kupeeveva Irina at the retreat of the Russian Federation Ministry of Health "On the provision of medical care in remote and sparsely populated areas, the development of air ambulance in the Far East ...", which was held on June 9th 2016 in Yakutsk. Thus, we set new ambitious plans before the health of the republic and it obliges the educational institution to improve the quality of the practical training of students.

#### **INFORMATION ABOUT AUTHORS**

GBPOU "Yakut Medical College» Republic Sakha (Yakutia), Yakutsk: Alexeev Dmitri Afanasevich - Ph.D. Director, Honored Doctor of the Russian Federation, Vasilyeva Svetlana Gerasimovna- Ph.D., deputy director on the practical training.